



SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY

GHAZIABAD

SCHOOL OF LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES

**Scheme of Studies and Evaluation along with
Syllabus**

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

Batch 2025 – 30

A.Y. 2025 – 26

Semester I

SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY, GHAZIABAD

Program Curriculum

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

Batch 2025-30

(Effective from A.Y. 2025-26)

Introductions:

A Bachelor of Laws is a professional course. It is called a Bachelor's Course because the syllabus is an in-depth study of law and legislation. The duration of the course is 5 years, consisting of 10 semesters of study. This Bachelor's degree encompasses a wide range of legal and practical aspects to supplement the diverse range of law subjects prescribed by the Bar Council of India. The Job Opportunity varies depending on the area of interest and expertise gained by the student over the same time.

Program Educational Objectives (PEOs)

PEO1	Graduates will compete on a global platform to pursue their professional career in law, legal sciences, and inter-disciplinary areas of law.
PEO2	Graduates will pursue higher education and/or engage in continuous up-gradation of their professional and legal skills.
PEO3	Graduates will effectively communicate in English and Hindi (Bilingual) and will demonstrate professional behavior while working in the diverse teams and in the court practice.
PEO4	Graduates will demonstrate socio-legal concern for the society and environment.
PEO5	Graduates will be able to combine legal knowledge with business skills to address corporate, commercial, and entrepreneurial issues effectively and ethically.

Program Specific Objectives (PSOs)

PSO1	Apply the knowledge of legal science, law, legal methodology, jurisprudence, and legal analysis, and a specialization in judicial approach and analysis in various areas of law in general and technology law and procedural law in specific
PSO2	Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal, and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional law practice.
PSO3	Identify, review research literature, and analyse the legal framework and statutory provisions and compliances, including legal due diligence and issues of financial management, and draft relevant documentation in sector-specific industries.
PSO4	Understand the impact of professional legal solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge of and need for sustainable development.
PSO5	Interpret the written text of laws in the light of contemporary ethos to apply them in the solving of complex legal matters in a socio-political context with relevance to rural/urban areas.
PSO6	Graduates will be able to combine legal knowledge with insights from social sciences to address legal, social, and policy-related issues in an informed and ethical manner.

PSO7	Apply principles of business management along with legal frameworks to resolve business disputes, ensure compliance, and support sound decision-making in organisations.
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Program Outcomes (POs)

PO1	Design legal amendments and drafts for complex technological, environmental, and sociological problems, and design legal regulatory components and compliances that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety and socio-cultural-economic, and environmental considerations
PO2	Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern tools of drafting and legal research with an understanding of the limitations
PO3	Use legal research-based knowledge and research methods, including designing the tools of research analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions
PO4	Represent cases of their prospective clients in courts, tribunals, and commissions and analyze legal provisions and draft effective applications related to the cause of clients, including writs, plaints, notices, orders, etc.
PO5	Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the legal and managerial principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO6	Communicate effectively on activities and with the legal fraternity (advocates and judicial officers) in specific and society at large, such as being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO7	Compete at the national and state levels for the competitive examinations, including judicial and civil services.

Credit System- Credit requirement for award of B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): 208

Credit distribution in each semester

Semester	Credits Total	Theory	Practical	Total
I	24	600	-	600
II	24	600	-	600
III	24	600	-	600
IV	24	600	-	600
V	24	600	-	600
VI	24	600	-	600
VII	24	500	100	600
VIII	24	500	100	600
IX	24	500	100	600
X	16	200	200	400
GRAND TOTAL	232	5300	500	5800

Course Status system: Every course will be coded as follows:

ABBREVIATIONS	SUBJECT CATEGORY/STATUS
CC (Core/Major)	Compulsory Course (Core/Major)
CEC (Core/Minor)	Core Elective Course/Discipline Specific Course Elective (Minor)
LDC	Liberal Discipline Course/Interdisciplinary course
CCC (Practical)	Compulsory Clinical Courses (Practical)
HC	Honors Course
SEC	Skill Enhancement Courses
Dissertation	Dissertation
Project	Project
Internship	Internship



SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY, GHAZIABAD (SGU)

SCHOOL OF LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES

Scheme of Studies and Evaluation

UG Programme: B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

Semester: I

Batch: 2025-30 (A.Y. 2025-26)

S. No	Subject Code	Status	Subject Name	Study Scheme			Hours	Credits	Marks in Evaluation Scheme						Passing Marks	Total Marks
				Lec/ Week					Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)			End of Semester Examination (ESE).				
				L	T	P			Th	Pr	Total	Th	Pr	Total		
1	B050125101	LDC	Human Resource Management I (Principles and Practice of Management)	4	1	0	5	4	50	-	50	50	-	50	40	100
2	B050125102	LDC	Marketing Management I (Fundamentals of Marketing)	4	1	0	5	4	50	-	50	50	-	50	40	100
3	B050125103	LDC	Financial Management I (Fundamentals of Financial Management)	4	1	0	5	4	50	-	50	50	-	50	40	100
4	B05SE2501	SEC	English I (General English)	4	1	0	5	4	50	-	50	50	-	50	40	100
5	B05CC2504	CC	Law of Torts including MV Act and Consumer Protection Act	4	1	0	5	4	50	-	50	50	-	50	40	100
6	B05CC2502	CC	Law of Contract – I	4	1	0	5	4	50	-	50	50	-	50	40	100
Total				24	6	0	30	24	300	-	300	300	-	300	240	600

DETAILED 1ST SEMESTER CURRICULUM CONTENTS

Undergraduate Degree in LAW

PROGRAM: B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.)

SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY, GHAZIABAD
SCHOOL OF LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES
B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
SEMESTER – I
SYLLABUS

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT I
(PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT)

School Name- School of Law and Legal Studies			
Program- B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.)			Semester I
Course Name- HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT I (PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT)			
A.Y. 2025-26	Course Code-B050125101	Batch 2025-30	CIE Marks-50 (MM)
Total Teaching Hours- 60 hrs.	Total Credits- 04		ESE Marks-50 (MM)
Type of Course- Theory			Total Marks- 100 (MM)

Course Description

This course introduces the fundamental principles and practices of management essential to effective human resource management. It covers the evolution of management thought, core functions like planning, organising, directing, and controlling, along with managerial roles, ethics, communication, and leadership. Emphasis is placed on developing a foundational understanding of organisational structures, motivational theories, and coordination techniques, preparing students for leadership and administrative responsibilities.

UNIT	TOPICS	TEACHING HOURS/(LECTURE)
I	1. Definition, Functions, Process, Scope and Significance of Management 2. Managerial Roles, Managerial Skills and Activities 3. Difference between Management and Administration 4. Significance of Values and Ethics in Management.	15 HRS
II	1. Evolution of Management Thoughts 2. Approaches of Management 3. Early Evolution of Management 4. Different Schools of Management Thoughts 5. Planning and Organizing: Nature, Scope, Objectives and	15 HRS

	<p>Significance of Planning.</p> <p>6. Elements and Steps of Control, Line and staff Relationship, Authority, Delegation and Decentralization, Span of Control, Organization Structures, Formal and Informal Organizations, Staffing.</p>	
III	<p>1. Directing: Effective Directing, Supervision and Motivation.</p> <p>2. Different theories of Motivation – Maslow, Herzberg, McClelland, Vroom, Porter and Lawler</p> <p>3. Job Satisfaction and Concept of Leadership – Theories and Styles, Traits of a Leader</p> <p>4. Communication Process, Channels, Barriers of Effective Communication.</p>	15 HRS
IV	<p>1. Controlling and Coordinating - Elements of Managerial Control, Management Control Techniques, Control Process.</p> <p>2. Coordination- Concept, Importance, Principles and Techniques of Coordination.</p>	15 HRS

Course Outcomes

S. No.	Course Outcome
CO1	Understand and explain the basic concepts, functions, and scope of management, and differentiate between management and administration.
CO2	Analyse the evolution of management thought and apply various theoretical approaches to current organizational contexts and apply the principles of planning, organizing, and staffing to real-life business scenarios.
CO3	Demonstrate understanding of directing and motivational techniques, including major motivation and leadership theories and enable them to Evaluate communication processes and barriers which shall also help to understand the basic concept of leadership.
CO4	Apply appropriate controlling and coordination techniques and understand the role of control in organizational success.

Suggested Readings

Textbooks

1. Prasad, L. M. - Principles and Practices of Management
2. Terry and Franklin - Principles of Management

3. Koontz, H O' Donnel, C. Management - A Book of Reading

Reference Books

1. Drucker, F. Peter - The Practice of Management
2. Stoner - Principles of Management.
3. Newman William, H. Wassen, - The Process of Management

MARKETING MANAGEMENT I
(FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING)

School Name- School of Law and Legal Studies			
Program- B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)			Semester- I
Course Name- MARKETING MANAGEMENT I (FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING)			
A.Y. 2025-26	Course Code- B050125102	Batch 2025-30	CIE Marks-50 (MM)
Total Teaching Hours- 60 hrs.	Total Credits- 04		ESE Marks-50 (MM)
Type of Course- Theory			Total Marks- 100 (MM)

Course Description

This course provides foundational knowledge of marketing principles and practices, focusing on key concepts such as market segmentation, targeting, and positioning (STP), marketing mix, branding, and customer value. It examines the product lifecycle, branding strategies, pricing models, channel design, and promotional tools. The course equips students with a strategic perspective on building and managing marketing programs that respond effectively to market dynamics and consumer behaviour.

UNIT	TOPICS	TEACHING HOURS/(LECTURE)
I	<p style="text-align: center;">Introduction to Marketing and Market Segmentation</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nature, Meaning, Scope, Concepts, Orientation towards Market, Marketing mix, Customer's value and satisfaction – Concepts and delivery. 2. Marketing environment: Needs, Trends in macro environment forces. 3. STP Strategies – Segmentation, Concept and Process, Segmenting Consumer Markets. 4. Targeting – Concept and Process, Positioning and Repositioning. 	15 HRS
II	<p style="text-align: center;">Concepts of Product and Branding</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Product: Concepts, Product Level Hierarchy, Classification of Products, Product Mix, Product Line, Product Life Cycle, 2. Product Positioning. Brand: Concept, Challenges, Brand Equity, Brand Repositioning. 	15 HRS
III	<p style="text-align: center;">Distribution and Pricing, Marketing Channels</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nature of Marketing Channels, Channel functions and flows 2. Channel Design and Management Channel Dynamics. 	15HRS

	3. Pricing: Objectives, Factors influencing pricing 4. Basic methods of pricing and pricing strategies.	
IV	<p style="text-align: center;">Promotion and Marketing Program</p> 1. Promotion: Promotional Mix. 2. Managing Advertisement – Objectives, Budget, Message. 3. Media planning and Sales Promotion Tools.	15HRS

Course Outcomes

S.No.	Course Outcomes (CO)
CO1	Understand the core concepts and scope of marketing, including market orientation, customer satisfaction, and marketing environment trends and also enable them to apply segmentation, targeting, and positioning (STP) strategies for consumer market analysis and brand positioning.
CO2	Demonstrate knowledge of product management, including product classification, product mix and product lifecycle which also clears the understanding of brand concept and challenges.
CO3	Analyse distribution channel structures and pricing strategies, including channel functions, pricing objectives, and influencing factors.
CO4	Evaluate and design promotional strategies, including advertising, media planning, and sales promotion tools within a comprehensive marketing program.

Suggested Readings

Textbook

1. Rusenberg, L.J. - Marketing Management
2. Philip, Kotler - Principle of Marketing, 13 Edition, Pearson Education
3. Sherlekar, S. A. - Marketing Management

Reference Books

1. Stanton, W. J. - Marketing Management Nama Kumari, S.
2. Cunduff, Still and Cundiff, Goiani - Fundamentals of Marketing
3. Saxena, Rajan - Marketing Management, Tata McGraw-Hill
4. Kumar, R. and Goel - Marketing Management (UDH Publishers, Edition)

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT I
(FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT)

School Name- School of Law and Legal Studies			
Program- B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)			Semester I
Course Name- FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT I (FUNDAMENTALS OF FINANCIALMANAGEMENT)			
A.Y. 2025-26	Course Code B050125103	Batch- 2025-30	CIE Marks-50 (MM)
Total Teaching Hours- 60 hrs.	Total Credits- 04		ESE Marks-50 (MM)
Type of Course- Theory			Total Marks- 100 (MM)

Course Description

This course introduces the fundamental principles and practices of financial management. It focuses on understanding financial statements, the objectives and functions of financial management, and the concepts of time value of money. Students learn about capital structure theories, cost of capital, and leverage analysis, equipping them with analytical tools for sound financial decision-making. The course lays the groundwork for advanced studies in corporate finance and investment analysis.

UNIT	TOPICS	TEACHING HOURS/(LECTURE)
I	<p style="text-align: center;">Introduction to Financial Statements and Accounts</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to Accounts and Accounting: Types of Accounts, Golden Rules of Accounting. 2. Financial Statements: Types (Balance sheet and Income Statements), Interpretation of the Financial Statements an Overview. 3. Relevance of Accounting and Financial Statements in Financial Management. 	15 HRS
II	<p style="text-align: center;">Introduction to Financial Management</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definition, Functions, Objectives and Scope of Financial Management, 2. Relationship of Financial Management with other Functional Areas, 3. Concept of Time Value of Money: Present Value, Future Value, Present Value of Single Cash Flow, Concept of Annuity and Perpetuity. 	15 HRS
III	<p style="text-align: center;">Capital Structure</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definition, Sources of Capital, Determinants of Capital Structure. 2. Theories of Capital Structure: Net Income Approach, Net Operating Income Approach, Traditional Approach, M.M.-Model. 3. Analysis of Capital Structure: EBIT/EPS and ROI/ROE Analysis. 	15HRS

IV	Cost of Capital 1. Meaning and Significance of Cost of Capital. 2. Cost of Debt, Cost of Equity, Cost of Retained Earnings, Cost of Preference Shares, WACC. 3. Leverage: Meaning and Implications, Types of Leverage: Operating, Financial and Combined Leverage.	15HRS
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Course Outcomes (COs)

S.No.	Course Outcomes (CO)
CO1	Understand the basics of accounting and financial statements and interpret financial reports for managerial decision-making.
CO2	Define the scope and objectives of financial management and analyse the time value of money using present and future value concepts.
CO3	Evaluate capital structure theories and apply capital structure analysis tools like EBIT/EPS and ROI/ROE relationships.
CO4	Calculate and interpret the cost of various sources of capital and determine the Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) and analyse different types of leverage—operating, financial, and combined—which clears the understanding of their impact on financial performance.

Suggested Readings

Textbooks

1. Kishore, Ravi M. - Financial Management - Taxmann Publication
2. Khan, M. Y., Jain, P. K. - Financial Management, Tata McGraw-Hill

Reference Books

1. Paramasivan, C. - Financial Management - New Age International
2. Pandey, I. M. - Financial Management - Vikas Publishing
3. Shim Jae, K. - Financial Management - Schaum's Outline Series
4. Maheshwari, S. N., - Financial Management, Principles and Practice,
5. Van Horne, C. Prentice Hall - Fundamentals of Financial Management

ENGLISH I
(GENERAL ENGLISH)

School Name- School of Law and Legal Studies			
Program- B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)			Semester- I
Course Name- ENGLISH I (GENERAL ENGLISH)			
A.Y. 2025-26	Course Code- B050125102	Batch 2025-30	CIE Marks-50 (MM)
Total Teaching Hours- 60 hrs.	Total Credits- 04		ESE Marks-50 (MM)
Type of Course- Theory			Total Marks- 100 (MM)

Course Description-

This course is designed to build a strong foundation in English grammar, vocabulary, and legal language usage for students of law and related disciplines. It covers key grammatical structures such as parts of speech, sentence formation, tenses, and verb usage, while also emphasising vocabulary development through synonyms, antonyms, homonyms, and one-word substitutions. The course introduces essential legal words, phrases, and Latin maxims relevant to the legal profession. It also enhances students' writing skills through paragraph and composition writing on legal topics, as well as formal letter and application writing.

UNIT	TOPICS	TEACHING HOURS/(LECTURE)
I	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sentences-Parts and types 2. Parts of Speech 3. Articles 4. Prepositions 5. Finite & Non-finite verbs 6. Transitive-Intransitive verbs 7. Verbs of being and doing, strong and weak verbs 	15 HRS
II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Present 2. Past 3. Future 4. Subject Verb agreement 5. One Word Substitution 6. Homonyms 7. Synonyms 8. Antonyms 	15 HRS

III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Legal words/Phrases– ab initio, alibi, plaint, plaintiff, defendant, amicus curiae, ex-parte, suomoto, bonafide, doli-incapax, Indegent, dismiss in default, caveat emptor, ex-post-facto, compos mentis, ex gratia, ejusdem generis, ad valorem 2. Legal Maxims–audi alteram partem, actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea, bonafide non patitur ut bis idem exigatur, damnum sine injuria esse potest commodum, exinjuria suo memo habere debet delegatus non potest delegare,ex turpi causa, non oritur actio de minimis non curat lex, dolo malo pactum se non servaturum, actio personalis moritur cum persona. 	15HRS
IV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Paragraph /Passage Writing 2. Composition on Legal Topics 3. Letter /Application writing. 	15HRS

Course Outcomes

S.No.	Course Outcomes (CO)
CO1	Identify and apply basic grammatical structures including parts of speech, articles, prepositions, and verb forms in written and spoken English.
CO2	Demonstrate accurate usage of tenses and subject-verb agreement, and improve vocabulary through synonyms, antonyms, homonyms, and one-word substitutions.
CO3	Understand and apply key legal words, phrases, and Latin maxims relevant to legal studies and practice.
CO4	Develop the ability to write structured paragraphs, legal compositions, and formal letters/applications.
CO5	Enhance overall English proficiency and communication skills tailored to the needs of legal education and practice.

Suggested Readings

Textbooks

1. Prashad, Dr. Anirudha - Legal Language
2. Wren and Martin - High School English Grammar and Composition
3. Murphy, Raymond - Murphy's English Grammar (III Edition)

Reference Books

1. Singh, U.S. - Handbook on Pre-Law (I Year)
2. Narayan Swami, K.R. - A teacher's Grammar of English
3. Collin, P.H. - Law Dictionary

LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MV ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

School Name- School of Law and Legal Studies			
Program – B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)			Semester I
Course Name- LAW OF TORT INCLUDING MV ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT			
A.Y. 2025-26	Course Code B05CC2504	Batch 2025-30	CIE Marks-50 (MM)
Total Teaching Hours- 60 hrs.	Total Credits- 04		ESE Marks-50 (MM)
Type of Course- Theory			Total Marks- 100 (MM)

Course Description

This course introduces the foundational principles of tort law, a branch of civil law dealing with wrongs and remedies. It explores the evolution of torts in England and India, essential elements of tortious liability, defences, and the capacity of parties. The course further explores specific torts against persons and property, concepts such as vicarious and strict liability, and emerging areas like cyber torts. Additionally, it includes a detailed study of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 and the Motor Vehicle Act, 1988, emphasising consumer rights, remedies, and insurer liability. This comprehensive course aims to equip students with both theoretical knowledge and practical understanding essential for legal practice and public justice.

UNIT	TOPICS	TEACHING HOURS/(LECTURE)
I	<p style="text-align: center;">Introduction, Principles, Justification in Torts and Capacity</p> <p>1. Principles of Tort</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Definition of Tort b) Development of Tort actions in England and India–Tort distinguished from Contract and Crime. c) Constituents of Tort- wrongful act (malfeasance, misfeasance, non-feasance), Damage (damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum), Remedy (ubi jus ibi remedium) d) Mental element in Tort-Malice in Law and Malice in Fact. <p>2. Justifications in Tort–General Defences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) volenti-non fit-injuria b) Necessity c) Plaintiff’s default d) Act of God e) Inevitable Accident f) Private Defence 	15 HRS

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> g) Mistake h) Statutory Authority i) Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity and its relevance in India <p>3. Capacity– to sue and to be sued Minor, Judicial and Quasi-Judicial acts, Parental and Quasi Parental Authority, Independent and Joint Tort Feasors.</p>	
II	<p style="text-align: center;">Specific Wrongs and Liability</p> <p>1. Specific Wrongs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Torts relating to Person– Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution b) Torts relating to Property–Trespass, Nuisance c) Defamation d) Negligence, Contributory Negligence, res ipsa loquitor, Nervous Shock <p>2. Liability</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Vicarious Liability b) Strict Liability c) Trend towards Absolute Liability 	15 HRS
III	<p style="text-align: center;">Remoteness of Damages, Tort to Incorporeal Property and Cyber Tort</p> <p>1. Remoteness of damages</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) The test of reasonable foresight b) The test of directness <p>2. Remedies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Judicial b) Extrajudicial remedies <p>3. Torts to Incorporeal Personal Property- Torts affecting Contractual and Business Relations- Trade mark, Trade name, Patent right, Copyright, Passing Off.</p> <p>4. Cyber Tort-Privacy (cyber stalking), Defamation, Conspiracy, Cybersquatting.</p>	15HRS
IV	<p style="text-align: center;">Consumer Protection Act and Motor Vehicles Act</p> <p>1. Consumer Protection Act,1986 and Consumer Protection Act, 2019</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Object and Definitions b) Forums and Courts c) Unfair Trade Practices, Defects in Goods d) Deficiency in Service- medical, lawyering, electricity, housing, postal services. e) Appeal and Administrative f) Enforcement of Consumer Rights <p>2. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Salient Features of Motor Vehicles Act 1988 b) Compulsory Insurance 	15HRS

	c) Insurer's liability for third party risk.	
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Course Outcomes

S. No.	Course Outcome (CO)
CO1	Understand the definition, scope, and historical development of tort law in England and India.
CO2	Distinguish tort from contract and crime and identify the constituents of a tort including malfeasance, damage, and remedy.
CO3	Evaluate the mental element in torts such as legal and factual malice.
CO4	Identify and explain general defenses in tort law and analyse who can be sued in tort law
CO5	Understand the basics of Consumer Protection Act and Motor Vehicles Act and their salient features.

Suggested Readings

Textbooks:

1. Gandhi, B.M. Consumer Protection - Law of Torts with Law of Statutory Compensation and
2. Lal, Ratan and Lal, Dhiraj - The Law of Torts
3. Bangia, R.K. - Law of Torts
4. Pillai, P.S.A. - Law of Tort
5. Singh, S.P. Reference Books: - Law of Tort

Reference Books:

1. Aggarwal, V.K. - Consumer Protection Act
2. Basu, D.D. - The Law of Torts
3. Kapoor, S.K. - Law of Torts
4. Winfield and Jolowicz - Tort
5. Salmond – Torts

Reference Books:

1. Aggarwal, V.K. - Consumer Protection Act
2. Basu, D.D. - The Law of Torts
3. Kapoor, S.K. - Law of Torts
4. Winfield and Jolowicz - Tort
5. Salmond - Torts

LAW OF CONTRACT – I

School Name- School of Law and Legal Studies			
Program- B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)			Semester I
Course Name – LAW OF CONTRACT – I			
A.Y. 2025-26	Course Code- B05CC2502	Batch- 2025- 30	CIE Marks-50 (MM)
Total Teaching Hours- 60 hrs.	Total Credits- 04		ESE Marks-50 (MM)
Type of Course- Theory			Total Marks- 100 (MM)

Course Description

This course provides an in-depth understanding of the foundational principles of the Indian Law of Contract, essential for both civil and commercial legal frameworks. It focuses on general principles, including the nature and formation of contracts, essentials like proposal, acceptance, and consideration, as well as issues of consent, capacity, and legality. The course also covers performance, discharge, and remedies for breach, alongside quasi-contracts and standard-form contracts. An additional component includes the Specific Relief Act, offering insight into specific performance, injunctions, and declaratory orders. Students will gain practical and analytical skills to interpret contractual relationships and their enforcement in real-world legal contexts.

UNIT	TOPICS	TEACHING HOURS/(LECTURE)
I	<p>General Principles of Law of Contract</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nature of Contractual Obligation 2. Formation of an agreement <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Proposal – Definition, Kinds, Requisites of Proposal, Communication of Proposal, Revocation and Termination of Proposal, Invitation to proposal and tenders. ii. Acceptance – Definition, Modes, Requisites of Acceptance, Communication and Revocation of Acceptance iii. Consideration – Definition and Nature of Consideration, Essentials of valid consideration, Doctrine of Privity of Contract, Exception of Consideration 	15 HRS
II	<p>Validity of Contract</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Capacity to Contract <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Minor – Who is Minor and Nature of Minor’s agreement Doctrine of Restitution Estoppel, Agreement for necessaries. b) Person of Unsound Mind Persons deprived of the capacity to contract. 2. Free consent <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Coercion, undue influence, fraud, misrepresentation and mistake. 	15 HRS

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Legality of object <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Unlawful consideration and object 4. Void Agreement <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Agreement without consideration, Agreement in restraint of marriage, Agreement in restraint of Trade and Legal proceeding, Uncertain and Ambiguous agreement, Wager agreement 5. Contingent Contract 	
III	<p style="text-align: center;">Discharge of Contract and Quasi Contract</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discharge by performance 2. Discharge by Breach 3. Discharge by Impossibility of Performance – Theories of Frustration 4. Discharge by Agreement – Novation, Rescission and Alteration 5. Quasi Contract 6. Remedies – Kinds, Remoteness of damages, Obligation of Mitigation of damage, Penalty, 7. quantum meruit 	15 HRS
IV	<p style="text-align: center;">Standard Form of Contract and Special Relief Act</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Standard Form of contract – Nature, Advantage, Principles of Protection against possible exploitation, Judicial approach 2. Contract through Internet – Electronic document, digital certificates as entry pass, time and place of contract, click wrap contract, shrink wrap contract 3. Specific Relief Act – Specific performance of Contract, Contract that can be specifically enforced, Person against whom 	15 HRS

Course Outcomes

S. No.	Course Outcome (CO)
CO1	Understand the concept and nature of contractual obligations and elements of a valid contract and identify illegal, void and contingent agreements.
CO2	Analyse the legal rules related to proposals, acceptances, and consideration including their revocation and exceptions, and examine the role of free consent and factors that vitiate consent like coercion, fraud, and misrepresentation.
CO3	Explain the legal capacity to contract, especially concerning minors, unsound mind, and incapacitated persons.
CO4	Understand the nature and principles of standard forms of contract and electronic contracts and their legal validity.
CO5	Analyse the Specific Relief Act and understand how one can be compelled to specifically perform a contract.

Suggested Books

Textbooks

1. Law of Contract and Specific Relief, Avtar Singh, Eastern Book Company
2. Contract I, RK Bangia, Allahabad Law Agency
3. Mulla on Indian Contract Act, Anirudh Wadhwa, LexisNexis
4. Contract- I And Specific Relief Act, Kailash Rai, Central Law Publication
5. Equity, Trust and Specific Relief, BM Gandhi, EBC Publishing Pvt. Ltd.
6. Bare Act – Indian Contract Act, 1872
7. Bare Act – Specific Relief Act, 1963

Reference Books

1. Anson's Law of Contract, R. Beatson, Oxford University Press
2. Law of Contract, Cheshire and Fiffot, Oxford University Press