

SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY



PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Scheme & Syllabus

of

Master of Computer Applications (MCA) 2

Years Full time program

Specialization - Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

Academic Program

W.E.F 2024

SDGI Global University, Ghaziabad (U P)

VisionoftheUniversity

To be recognized as an Institution of excellence, facilitating learning, fostering creativity, knowledge creation, innovations, consultancy and leadership in multiple areas to build a conscious community that will positively impact living beings for a sustainable future.

MissionoftheUniversity

1. To Create conducive environment for an interactive and application oriented experiential learning making the Institute a preferred destination for work and study.
2. To Foster creativity, research and innovation orientation in students and faculty in basic and applied areas in all of its disciplines, provide cost effective solutions and nurture entrepreneurial capabilities to accelerate growth.
3. To act as a catalyst in social change by developing academic, social, political, technological, scientific, industrial and business leadership in the spirit “Think Globally and Act Locally”; by providing ample opportunities to develop team spirit, sportsmanship and love for culture and national heritage.

Core Values

1. Integrity
2. Honesty
3. Transparency
4. Empathy

School of Computer Applications

Vision of School

To be a premier institution in computing sciences, recognized for pioneering research, transformative education, and impactful contributions to society, shaping the future of technology and driving positive.

Mission of School

To empower students with cutting-edge knowledge and skills in computing sciences, foster a culture of innovation, and prepare them to address the challenges of a rapidly evolving digital world through rigorous academics, experiential learning, and interdisciplinary collaboration.

CoreValues

1. Excellence
2. Innovation
3. Sustainability
4. Global Perspective

Program Educational Objectives (PEOs)

- 1. Technical Excellence:** Prepare graduates with a strong foundation in computing principles, advanced technical skills, and the ability to apply these skills to solve complex problems in various domains of computing.
- 2. Professional Development:** Equip graduates with the necessary skills to succeed in professional careers, including software development, systems analysis, and IT management, while fostering lifelong learning and adaptability to emerging technologies.
- 3. Research and Innovation:** Encourage graduates to engage in research and innovation, contributing to the advancement of technology and knowledge in the field of computer science.
- 4. Ethical and Social Responsibility:** Instill a sense of professional ethics, responsibility, and awareness of the social and environmental impact of technology, ensuring that graduates make informed and ethical decisions in their careers.
- 5. Communication and Teamwork:** Develop graduates' abilities to communicate effectively and work collaboratively in multidisciplinary teams, enhancing their effectiveness in professional and academic environments.

Program Outcomes (POs)

- 1. Knowledge and Understanding:** Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of computing fundamentals, including programming, software engineering, database management, and network systems.
- 2. Problem-Solving Skills:** Apply analytical and problem-solving techniques to design, develop, and implement solutions for complex computing problems.
- 3. Research and Development:** Engage in research and development activities, including the ability to conduct experiments, analyze data, and contribute to technological advancements.
- 4. Professional Ethics and Responsibility:** Adhere to professional ethics and legal standards in the practice of computing, with an understanding of the broader impact of technology on society.
- 5. Communication and Teamwork:** Exhibit effective communication skills and the ability to collaborate with peers, stakeholders, and clients in professional and academic settings.

Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

- 1. Advanced Computing Techniques:** Demonstrate proficiency in advanced computing techniques, including the development and implementation of complex software systems, data analytics, and machine learning.
- 2. Software Development Lifecycle:** Apply knowledge of the software development lifecycle to manage projects, from requirements gathering and design to implementation, testing, and maintenance.
- 3. Emerging Technologies:** Stay updated with emerging technologies and industry trends, including cloud computing, cybersecurity, and artificial intelligence, and apply this knowledge to solve real-world problems.
- 4. Research and Innovation Skills:** Develop and apply research skills to contribute to innovative solutions in computing, including the ability to design and conduct experiments, analyze results, and publish findings.
- 5. Professional and Ethical Practice:** Exhibit professional conduct and ethical practices in all aspects of computing, including adherence to industry standards, legal regulations, and societal responsibilities.

These PEOs, POs, and PSOs align with UGC norms by ensuring that the MCA program provides a well-rounded education that prepares students for various aspects of their professional and academic careers.

Multiple Exit and Multiple Entry Rule:

According to the UGC (University Grants Commission) guidelines for a PG program with multiple entry and exit points, the credit system typically includes:

1. Total Credits for a PG Program: Generally ranges from 60 to 120 credits. Regards for a full Master's program, depending on the duration (usually 2 years).

2. Credits for Different Entry/Exit Points.

Exit after 1 Year (or 30-40 credits): Often allows students to earn a Postgraduate Diploma or a similar qualification.

Exit after 2 Years (or 60-80 credits): Typically results in the completion of the full Master's degree.

Complete the Program (or 90-120 credits): This might be for programs that have extended components or specializations.

These credits are structured to ensure that students can enter, exit, or re-enter the program at different stages while still gaining recognized qualifications. The exact credit requirements can vary based on the specific UGC guidelines adopted by the institution.

TotalCredits forthe Batch 2024= 81Credits

| SEMESTERWISECREDITS | | | | CREDITS |
|---------------------|----|-----|----|---------|
| I | II | III | IV | Total |
| 19 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 81 |

CC - Core Course

OE - Open Elective/ Multidisciplinary

AE - Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

VAC - Value Added Course

SE - Skill Enhancement

DSC-Discipline specific course

| AI-DSSpecializationsSubjects(MCA) | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| Semester | Code | CourseName | L (Hr.) | T (Hr.) | P (Hr.) | Credits | Type |
| I | M020224102 | Introduction to Artificial Intelligence Machine LearningandDataScience | 4 | 0 | 2 | 5 | DSC (Minor) |
| II | M020224205 | Python for Artificial IntelligenceandData Science | 4 | 0 | 2 | 5 | DSC (Minor) |
| II | M020224204 | AdvanceDataScience | 4 | 0 | 2 | 5 | DSC (Minor) |
| III | M020224303 | Advance Linear Algebra ProbabilityandStatistics for Machine Learning | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | DSC (Minor) |
| III | M020224302 | Deep Learning | 4 | 0 | 2 | 5 | DSC Minor |
| Total | | | 20 | 0 | 8 | 24 | |

| Bridge Course(1st Semester) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|
| I | MSGUBR2401 | Fundamental of Information Technology | 30 Hrs | | Bridge |
| I | MSGUBR2402 | Programming in C | 30Hrs | | Bridge |



SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY, GHAZIABAD (SGU)

Semester–Wise Teaching Scheme PG Program

Programme: MCA with AI - ML

Semester – I

Batch – 2024 – 26

Academic year: 2024 – 25

| S. No | Status | Paper Code | Subjects | Study Scheme Lec / Week | | | Hours | Credits | CIE | ESE | Total | Pass Marks |
|-------|--------|------------|---|----------------------------|---|---|-------|---------|-----|-----|-------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | | | | | |
| 1 | CC1 | M020224101 | CompetitiveProgramming (Using C++) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 3 | CC2 | M020224102 | AdvanceData Structures and Algorithms | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 4 | CC3 | M020224103 | AdvanceOperatingSystem | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 5 | CC Lab | M020224151 | CompetitiveProgramming (Using C++) Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 6 | CC Lab | M020224152 | AdvanceDataStructures and Algorithm Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 7 | CC Lab | M020224153 | AdvanceOperatingSystem Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 7 | DSC-1 | M020224104 | IntroductiontoArtificial Intelligence Machine Learning and Data Science (Minor) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| Total | | | | 16 | 0 | 6 | 22 | 19 | 380 | 320 | 700 | 280 |

CC - Core Course

OE - Open Elective/ Multidisciplinary

AE - Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

VAC - Value Added Course

SE - Skill Enhancement

DSC-Discipline specific course



SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY, GHAZIABAD (SGU)

Semester–Wise Teaching Scheme PG Program

Programme: MCA with AI - ML

Semester – II

Batch – 2024 – 26

Academic year: 2024 – 25

| S. No | Status | Paper Code | Subjects | Study Scheme Lec / Week | | | Hours | Credits | CIE | ESE | Total | Pass Marks |
|-------|---------|------------|---|-------------------------|---|----|-------|---------|-----|-----|-------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | | | | | |
| 1 | CC-4 | M020224201 | Advance Database ManagementSystem | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 2 | CC-5 | M020224202 | AdvanceJava | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 3 | CC Lab | M020224251 | Advance Database Management Systems lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 4 | CC Lab | M020224252 | AdvanceJavaLab | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 5 | DSC-2 | M020224203 | Artificial Intelligence Search Method for Problem Solving (Minor) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 6 | DSC-3 | M020224204 | Data Analytics with Python (Minor) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 7 | DSC Lab | M020224253 | Artificial Intelligence Search Method for Problem Solving Lab (Minor) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 8 | DSC Lab | M020224254 | Data Analytics with Python Lab (Minor) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| | | | | 16 | 0 | 10 | 26 | 21 | 440 | 360 | 800 | 320 |

CC - Core Course

OE - Open Elective/ Multidisciplinary

AE - Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

VAC - Value Added Course

SE - Skill Enhancement

DSC-Discipline specific course



SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY, GHAZIABAD (SGU)

Semester–Wise Teaching Scheme PG Program

Programme: MCA with AI - ML

Semester – III

Batch – 2024 – 26

Academic year: 2025 – 26

| S. No | Status | Paper Code | Subjects | Study Scheme | | | Hours | Credits | CIE | ESE | Total | Pass Marks |
|-------|---------|------------|--|--------------|---|----|-------|---------|-----|-----|-------|------------|
| | | | | Lec / Week | L | T | | | | | | |
| 1 | CC-6 | M020224301 | WebTechnology | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 2 | CC Lab | M020224351 | WebTechnologyLab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 3 | CC-13 | M020224352 | Project | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 4 | DSC-4 | M020224303 | AdvanceLinearAlgebra Probability and Statistics for Machine Learning | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 5 | DSC-5 | M020224304 | Deep Learning | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 6 | DSC Lab | M020224354 | DeepLearning Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| 7 | AEC-1 | BSGUAE2405 | Research Writing Skill | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| 8 | VAC-1 | BSGUVA2402 | Human Values and Professional Ethics | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 40 |
| Total | | | | 17 | 0 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 430 | 370 | 800 | 320 |

CC - Core Course

OE - Open Elective/ Multidisciplinary

AE - Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

VAC - Value Added Course

SE - Skill Enhancement

DSC-Discipline specific course

Competitive Programming (Using C++)

Program: MCA-I
Course Code: M020224101

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4 0 0 4

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| Course Objective: |
| Introduces Object Oriented Programming concepts using the C++ language. |
| Introduces the principles of data abstraction, inheritance and polymorphism |
| Introduces the principles of virtual functions and polymorphism |
| Introduces handling formatted I/O and unformatted I/O |
| Introduces exception handling |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|--|---------------|
| CO1 | Introduces Object Oriented Programming concepts using the C++ language. | K1 |
| CO2 | Understanding the principles of data abstraction, inheritance, and polymorphism. | K2 |
| CO3 | Apply the principles of virtual functions and polymorphism. | K3 |
| CO4 | Understanding the concept of Memory management. | K4 |
| CO5 | Understand the Exception Handling | K2 |

Detailed Syllabus

Unit I

Object-Oriented Thinking: Different paradigms for problem solving, need for OOP paradigm, differences between OOP and Procedure oriented programming, Overview of OOP concepts Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance and Polymorphism. C++ Basics: Structure of a C++ program, Data types, Declaration of variables, Expressions, Operators, Operator Precedence, Evaluation of expressions, Type conversions, Pointers, Arrays, Pointers and Arrays, Strings, Structures, References. Flow control statement- if, switch, while, for, do, break, continue, goto statements. Functions - Scope of variables, Parameter passing, Default arguments, inline functions, Recursive functions, Pointers to functions. Dynamic memory allocation and de-allocation operators-new and delete, Preprocessor directives.

Unit II

C++ Classes and Data Abstraction: Class definition, Class structure, Class objects, Class scope, this pointer, Friends to a class, Static class members, Constant member functions, Constructors and Destructors, Dynamic creation and destruction of objects, Data abstraction, ADT and information hiding.

Unit III

Inheritance: Defining a class hierarchy, Different forms of inheritance, Defining the Base and Derived classes, Access to the base class members, Base and Derived class construction, Destructors, Virtual base class. Virtual Functions and Polymorphism: Static and Dynamic binding, virtual functions, Dynamic binding through virtual functions, Virtual function call mechanism, Pure virtual functions, Abstract classes, Implications of polymorphic use of classes, Virtual destructors.

Unit IV

C++ I/O: I/O using C functions, Stream classes hierarchy, Stream I/O, File streams and String streams, Overloading operators, Error handling during file operations, Formatted I/O.

Unit V

Exception Handling: Benefits of exception handling, Throwing an exception, The try block, Catching an exception, Exception objects, Exception specifications, Stack unwinding, Rethrowing an exception, Catching all exceptions.

Text Books:

1. Object Oriented Programming with C++ by E. Balagurusamy, McGraw-Hill Education (India)
2. Turbo C++ by Robert Lafore, Pearson Education

Reference Books:

1. Big C++ - Wiley India
2. C++: The Complete Reference- Schildt, McGraw-Hill Education (India)

Advance Data Structures and Algorithms

Program:MCA-I
Course Code:M020224102

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| Course Objective: |
| Analyze time and space complexities for optimal problem-solving. |
| Implement and compare AVL, B-trees, and red-black trees. |
| Apply heaps and binomial queues for optimization tasks. |
| Design efficient graph algorithms for shortest paths and sorting. |
| Explore disjoint sets and string matching for connectivity and pattern recognition. |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|---|---------------|
| CO1 | Understand the basic principles and operations of data structures. | K2 |
| CO2 | Apply Hashing, Disjoint sets and String Matching techniques for solving problems effectively. | K3 |
| CO3 | Apply the concepts of advanced Trees and Graphs for solving problems effectively. | K3 |
| CO4 | Analyze the given scenario and choose appropriate Data Structure for solving problems. | K4 |
| CO5 | | |

Detailed Syllabus

Unit-1

Hashing–

General Idea, Hash Function, Separate Chaining, Hash Tables without linked lists: Linear Probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Rehashing, Hash Tables in the Standard Library, Universal Hashing, Extendible Hashing.

Unit-2

Priority Queues (Heaps)– Model, Simple implementations, Binary Heap: Structure Property, Heap Order Property, Basic Heap Operations: insert, delete, Percolatedown, Other Heap Operations.

Binomial Queues: Binomial Queue Structure, Binomial Queue Operations, Implementation of Binomial Queue, Priority Queues in the Standard Library.

Unit-3

Trees– AVL: Single Rotation, Double Rotation, B-Trees. Multi-way Search Trees– 2-3 Trees: Searching for an Element in a 2-3 Tree, Inserting a New Element in a 2-3 Tree, Deleting an Element from a 2-3 Tree. Red-Black Trees– Properties of red-black trees, Rotations, Insertion, Deletion.

Unit-4

Graphs Algorithms – Elementary Graph Algorithms: Topological sort, Single Source Shortest Path Algorithms: Dijkstra's, Bellman-Ford, All-Pairs Shortest Paths: Floyd-Warshall's Algorithm.

Unit-5

Disjoint Sets– Equivalence relation, Basic Data Structure, Simple Union and Find algorithms, Smart Union and Path compression algorithm. String Matching– The naive string-matching algorithm, The Rabin-Karp algorithm, The Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm.

Test Book: 1. Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, Mark Allen Weiss, 4th Edition, 2014, Pearson. Introduction to Algorithms, Thomas H Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein, 3rd Edition, 2009, The MIT Press.

Reference

Book: Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahani and Rajasekharam, 2nd Edition,

Advance operating System**Program:MCA-I****L T P C****Course Code:M020224103****4 0 0 4**

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| Course Objective: | | |
| Understand advanced concepts of distributed systems and architectures. | | |
| Analyze and apply process synchronization and deadlock handling techniques. | | |
| Explore distributed file systems and memory management in distributed environments. | | |
| Learn fault tolerance, security, and recovery mechanisms in distributed systems. | | |
| Gain expertise in cloud computing, virtualization, and the design of scalable systems. | | |
| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
| CO1 | Understand the architecture and synchronization mechanisms of distributed systems. | K2 |
| CO2 | Analyze and handle deadlock conditions in advanced operating systems. | K4 |
| CO3 | Manage memory and file systems in a distributed environment. | K3 |
| CO4 | Implement fault tolerance, security, and recovery protocols in operating systems. | K3 |
| CO5 | Explore cloud computing technologies and virtualization techniques. | K2 |

Detailed Syllabus**Unit-1**

Distributed Systems and Architectures Overview of Distributed Systems: Definition, goals, and types of distributed systems. Architectures: Client-server, peer-to-peer, and multi-tier architecture. Communication: Remote Procedure Calls (RPC), Remote Method Invocation (RMI), message-oriented communication. Synchronization in Distributed Systems: Clock synchronization, Lamport's logical clock, vector clocks. Case Studies: Distributed file systems, examples from Hadoop or Google File System.

Unit 2:

Process Synchronization and Deadlocks Advanced Process Synchronization: Mutual exclusion, synchronization primitives (semaphores, monitors), and classical synchronization problems. Deadlock Detection, Avoidance, and Prevention: Concepts of deadlock, conditions, deadlock handling techniques. Resource Allocation Graphs: Detection algorithms and Banker's algorithm. Real-Time Operating Systems (RTOS): Scheduling algorithms, real-time task synchronization.

Unit 3:

Distributed File Systems and Memory Management Distributed File Systems (DFS): Design and implementation, consistency and replication, fault tolerance, NFS and HDFS. Memory Management in Distributed Systems: Distributed shared memory, consistency models, page replacement algorithms. Advanced Paging Techniques: Demand paging, pre-paging, page replacement policies. Virtual Memory Systems: Segmentation and paging, translation lookaside buffer (TLB).

Unit 4:

Fault Tolerance, Security, and Recovery in Distributed Systems Fault Tolerance Mechanisms: Redundancy, replication, failover techniques. Consensus Algorithms: Paxos, Raft. Security in Distributed Systems: Authentication, encryption, secure communication protocols, Kerberos. Recovery and Checkpointing: Failure recovery mechanisms, checkpointing algorithms, rollback recovery.

Unit 5:

Cloud and Virtualization Cloud Computing Concepts: Virtualization, cloud architecture, cloud services (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS). Virtual Machines and Hypervisors: Types of virtualization (full, para, hardware-assisted), hypervisor types (Type-1, Type-2). Containerization: Docker, Kubernetes, microservices architecture. Resource Management in Cloud Systems: Scheduling, load balancing, dynamic resource allocation. Case Studies: VMware, Amazon Web Services (AWS), Google Cloud Platform (GCP).

Text book: 1. Distributed Systems: Principles and Paradigms by Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Maarten

Van Steen 2.Modern Operating Systems by Andrew S. Tanenbaum 3.Distributed Operating **Systems**
by MukeshSinghal and Niranjan G. Shivaratri.
Reference Book:Real-Time Systems: Design Principles for Distributed Embedded Applications by
Hermann Kopetz.

Competitive Programming (Using C++) Lab

Program:MCA-I
Course Code:M020224151

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Course Objective:

Students will demonstrate the ability to utilize variables and control flow statements, design functions with parameter passing techniques and default arguments, implement classes with constructors and destructors, develop class hierarchies using inheritance and polymorphism, and manage file handling along with exception management in C++.

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|--|---------------|
| CO1 | Demonstrate the use of variables, arithmetic operations, and control flow statements in C++. | K3 |
| CO2 | Illustrate parameter passing techniques and default arguments in function design. | K2 |
| CO3 | Implement classes with constructors and destructors to model real-world entities. | K3 |
| CO4 | Create class hierarchies and use virtual functions for dynamic behavior.. | K2 |
| CO5 | Utilize file handling and exception management for robust program development.. | K3 |

List of experiments.

1. Write a simple C++ program that declares variables of different data types, performs arithmetic operations, and outputs the results.
2. Create a program that uses `if`, `switch`, `for`, `while`, and `do-while` statements to perform calculations based on user input.
3. Write a program with various functions, demonstrating different parameter passing techniques (by value, by reference) and the use of default arguments.
4. Define a class representing a simple bank account, including member functions for deposit, withdrawal, and checking the balance. Implement constructors and destructors.
5. Create a base class `Shape` and derived classes `Circle` and `Rectangle`. Implement area and perimeter calculations using overridden functions.
6. Use virtual functions to implement a system where derived classes (`Circle`, `Rectangle`) can override a base class function for calculating area.
7. Write a program that reads data from a file, processes it (e.g., calculates the average of numbers), and writes the result to another file. Include error handling for file operations.
8. Implement a program that performs division operations and handles potential division-by-zero exceptions. Demonstrate throwing and catching exceptions with proper error messages
9. Write a program that dynamically allocates memory for an array of integers, allows user input, and displays the array. Ensure proper memory deallocation using `delete`

Advance Data Structure and Algorithm lab

Program:MCA-I
Course Code:M020224152

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| Course Objective: |
| Implement AVL Trees and Red-Black Trees to understand their balance maintenance mechanisms. |
| Perform insert, delete, and search operations in both trees to evaluate their performance. |
| Compare and analyze the balance maintenance and performance of AVL and Red-Black Trees in various scenarios |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|---|---------------|
| CO1 | Demonstrate the ability to implement and manipulate advanced balanced binary search trees, including AVL and Red-Black Trees. | K3 |
| CO2 | Evaluate and compare the efficiency of different tree balancing techniques in terms of operation time complexity. | K5 |
| CO3 | Analyze the impact of tree balancing on performance for dynamic operations such as insertion, deletion, and search. | K4 |
| CO4 | Develop skills in designing algorithms that ensure balanced tree structures for optimal performance. | K6 |
| CO5 | Understand and explain the trade-offs between AVL Trees and Red-Black Trees in practical scenarios. | K2 |

List of experiments

1. Insert, delete, and search operations. Analyze the balance maintenance and performance of both trees.
2. Compute shortest paths in a graph with non-negative weights (Dijkstra) and with possible negative weights (Bellman-Ford). Compare their performance and correctness.
3. Create a graph and compute the MST using both algorithms. Compare their efficiency and output.
4. Handle collisions and measure performance metrics such as load factor and retrieval time.
5. Insert and search for strings. Implement additional functionalities like prefix matching and autocomplete.
6. Implement algorithms to construct suffix trees/arrays and use them for various string processing problems.
7. Perform range sum queries and range updates, demonstrating the efficiency gains from lazy propagation.
8. Insert, delete, and search operations. Compare the properties and performance of B-Trees vs. B+ Trees.
9. Choose one advanced algorithm, implement it, and solve a relevant problem. Analyze its efficiency and applications.
10. Solve problems and analyze the time and space complexity of the dynamic programming approaches.

Advance operating System lab

Program:MCA-I
Course Code:M020224153

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| Course Objective: |
| Configure a basic distributed system across multiple machines, ensuring network connectivity and communication between nodes. |
| Develop a simple client-server system where the client sends requests, and the server processes and responds using socket programming. |
| Create a simple peer-to-peer file sharing application where nodes communicate directly to exchange data without a centralized server. |
| Build a multi-tier web application with separate presentation, application, and data layers using web technologies. |
| Implement an RPC mechanism where a client can call functions on a server located on a different machine. |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|---|---------------|
| CO1 | Understand the architecture, goals, and types of distributed systems. | K2 |
| CO2 | Gain practical understanding of client-server communication. | K3 |
| CO3 | Understand the working of peer-to-peer architecture in distributed systems. | K2 |
| CO4 | Learn the structure and benefits of multi-tier architectures. | K1 |
| CO5 | Learn the mechanism for procedure calls in distributed environments. | K4 |

List of experiments

1. Introduction to Distributed Systems: Setting Up a Basic Distributed System
2. Implementing a Client-Server Architecture using Sockets
3. Peer-to-Peer Architecture: File Sharing System
4. Multi-Tier Architecture: Web Application using Three Tiers (Presentation, Logic, Data)
5. Remote Procedure Calls (RPC) Implementation
6. Message-Oriented Communication: Implementing a Message Queue
7. Clock Synchronization in Distributed Systems: Lamport's Logical Clock
8. **Vector Clock Implementation for Event Causality**
9. **9.Case Study: Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)**

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence Machine Learning and Data Science

Program: MCA-I

L T P C

Course Code: M0202241044 0 04

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| Course Objective: |
| Understand the scope, branches, and history of AI. |
| Learn the fundamentals of machine learning and key algorithms |
| Gain practical skills in data preprocessing and advanced ML techniques |
| Explore data science concepts and tools for data analysis |
| Study advanced AI applications like NLP, big data, and current trends. |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|---|---------------|
| CO1 | Understand the history and societal impacts of AI.. | K2 |
| CO2 | Apply and evaluate machine learning algorithms | K3 |
| CO3 | Use data preprocessing and optimize models effectively | K3 |
| CO4 | Analyze and visualize data using popular libraries | K4 |
| CO5 | Solve real-world problems using advanced ML and AI techniques | K6 |

Detailed Syllabus:

Unit-1

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Definition and scope of Artificial Intelligence, Historical background and milestones in AI development, Various branches of AI: symbolic AI, statistical AI, etc., Applications of AI in different fields like healthcare, finance, gaming, etc., Ethical considerations and societal impact of AI

Unit-2

Fundamentals of Machine Learning

Introduction to Machine Learning and its importance, Types of Machine Learning: Supervised, Unsupervised, and Reinforcement Learning, Basic concepts: features, labels, training data, etc., Popular Machine Learning algorithms: Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Decision Trees, k-Nearest Neighbors, etc., Evaluation metrics for Machine Learning models: accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, etc.

Unit-3

Machine Learning Techniques

Data preprocessing techniques: handling missing data, feature scaling, feature encoding, etc., Model selection and hyperparameter tuning, Cross-validation techniques, Ensemble methods: Bagging, Boosting, Random Forests, etc., Introduction to deep learning and neural networks

Unit-4

Introduction to Data Science

What is Data Science and why it is important?, Role of Data Scientist and skills required, Data acquisition: sources of data, data formats, data cleaning, etc., Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA): statistical analysis, data visualization techniques, Introduction to libraries/tools: NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn, etc

Unit-5

Advanced Topics and Applications

Advanced Machine Learning techniques: Support Vector Machines (SVM), Neural Networks, Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN), Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN), etc., Natural Language Processing (NLP) and its applications, Introduction to Big Data technologies: Hadoop, Spark, etc., Case studies and real-world applications in various domains, Future trends and career prospects in AI, ML, and Data Science

Text Books:

1. "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach" by Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig
2. "Introduction to Machine Learning" by Ethem Alpaydin

Advance Database Management System

Program: MCA-II
Course Code: M020224201

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4 0 0 4

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| Course Objective: |
| Understand and apply complex Entity-Relationship (ER) diagrams and advanced ER modeling concepts. |
| Design and utilize object-oriented database models, including concepts like classes, objects, inheritance, and polymorphism. |
| Model and query time-varying data using temporal database models. |
| Implement advanced SQL features and procedural extensions (PL/SQL, T-SQL) to handle complex queries. |
| Use recursive queries to solve complex data retrieval challenges. |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|---|---------------|
| CO1 | Create and interpret complex ER diagrams and advanced database models. | K2 |
| CO2 | Design and query object-oriented databases effectively using advanced object-oriented concepts. | K2 |
| CO3 | Model, query, and manage time-varying data in temporal databases. | K3 |
| CO4 | Write and optimize advanced SQL queries using procedural extensions and recursive techniques. | K4 |
| CO5 | Apply advanced querying techniques to solve complex data retrieval problems effectively | K5 |

Detailed Syllabus

Unit 1

Advanced Data Models and Query Languages: Entity-Relationship Model: Complex ER diagrams, advanced concepts in ER modeling, and extensions. **Object-Oriented Database Models:** Object-oriented concepts, classes, objects, inheritance, and polymorphism in databases. **Temporal Databases:** Time-varying data, temporal data models, and querying temporal data. **Query Languages:** Advanced SQL features, procedural extensions (PL/SQL, T-SQL), and querying with recursion.

Unit 2

Database Optimization and Performance Tuning: Query Optimization: Cost-based optimization, query execution plans, and optimization techniques. **Indexing:** Advanced indexing techniques (B-trees, B+-trees, bitmap indexes), and index optimization. **Database Design:** Normalization and denormalization, schema design, and performance considerations. **Caching and Buffer Management:** Strategies for caching, buffer management, and optimization of database performance.

Unit 3

Distributed Databases: Distributed Database Models: Architecture, data distribution, and replication strategies. **Concurrency Control:** Techniques for managing concurrent transactions, locking mechanisms, and conflict resolution. **Distributed Query Processing:** Techniques for query processing in distributed databases, and optimization strategies. **Distributed Transactions:** Two-phase commit protocol, transaction management, and consistency models.

Unit 4

NoSQL and NewSQL Databases: NoSQL Databases: Types (document, column-family, key-

value, graph), CAP theorem, and use cases.**NewSQL Databases:** Features of NewSQL systems, comparison with traditional SQL and NoSQL, and examples.**Data Modeling:** Designing schemas for NoSQL and NewSQL databases.**Querying and Indexing:** Techniques for querying and indexing in NoSQL and NewSQL databases.

Unit 5

Advanced Topics and Applications: Big Data Integration: Integration of databases with big data technologies (Hadoop, Spark).**Data Warehousing and OLAP:** Concepts of data warehousing, OLAP cubes, and data warehouse design.**Database Security:** Security models, access control, encryption, and auditing.**Blockchain and Databases:** Introduction to blockchain technology, its integration with databases, and practical applications.

Text Book:1."Database System Concepts" by Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, and S. Sudarshan

2."Fundamentals of Database Systems" by RamezElmasri and Shamkant B. Navathe.

Reference Book:1."Advanced Database Systems" by Carlo Zaniolo, Stefano Ceri, and Christos Faloutsos.

3. "Database Management Systems" by Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke

AdvanceJava

Program:MCA-II
Course Code:M020224202

L T P C
4 00 4

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| Course Objective: |
| To enhance knowledge of object-oriented programming using Java. |
| To introduce advanced topics like networking, multi-threading, and database connectivity |
| To develop web applications using servlets and JSP. |
| To provide a solid foundation in enterprise-level Java technologies |
| |

| CO | Course Outcome | Bloom's Level |
|-----|--|---------------|
| CO1 | Develop applications using advanced object-oriented features of Java.. | K3 |
| CO2 | Create robust applications using Java Networking and Multi-threading | K2 |
| CO3 | Implement database connectivity using JDBC | K3 |
| CO4 | Build dynamic web applications using Servlets and JSP | K4 |
| CO5 | Understand the basics of Java frameworks like Spring and Hibernate | K5 |

Detailed Syllabus

Unit 1:

Advanced Object-Oriented Concepts: Generics and Collections Framework, Exception Handling (Advanced), Java Input/Output (I/O) System, Java Annotations and Reflection, Java 8 Features: Lambdas and Streams API.

Unit 2:

Multithreading and Concurrency: Multithreading and Thread Lifecycle, Thread Synchronization and Communication, Concurrency API: Executor Framework, Callable, Future, Fork-Join Framework, Java Memory Model.

Unit 3:

Java Networking: Java Networking Fundamentals (Sockets, URLs), TCP/IP Programming, Datagram Sockets (UDP), Remote Method Invocation (RMI), Client-Server Application Development

Unit 4:

Java Database Connectivity (JDBC): Introduction to JDBC API, JDBC Drivers and Architecture, CRUD Operations using JDBC, Connection Pooling, Transaction Management in JDBC,

Unit 5:

Web Programming with Servlets and JSP: Servlet Lifecycle and Architecture, Session Management (Cookies, URL Rewriting, HttpSession), Introduction to Java Server Pages (JSP), JSP Tags, Directives, and Error Handling, MVC Architecture in Java Web Applications.

Textbooks & Reference Books:

1. "Core Java Volume II: Advanced Features" by Cay S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell
2. "Java: The Complete Reference" by Herbert Schildt

Reference Books: "Head First Servlets and JSP" by Bryan Basham, Kathy Sierra, and Bert Bates

1. "Spring in Action" by Craig Walls

2."Hibernate in Action" by Christian Bauer and Gavin King

Advance Java Lab
Course Code:M020224252

Year 1st

L T P C

| COURSEOBJECTIVES |
|--|
| Implement advanced OOP concepts using generics, collections, and lambda expressions. |
| Develop multi-threaded applications and manage concurrency using the ExecutorService. |
| Create client-server applications using Java networking APIs (Sockets). |
| Perform database operations with JDBC and develop web applications using Servlets and JSP. |

Semester-2nd

0 0 4 2

| Course Outcome (CO) | Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL) |
|--|--|
| At the end of course, the student will be able to understand | |
| CO 1 | Implement generics, collections, and lambda expressions in Java. K2,K3 |
| CO 2 | Develop multi-threaded applications using Thread, Runnable, and ExecutorService. K3,K4 |
| CO 3 | Build client-server programs using Java sockets. K3,K4 |
| CO 4 | Connect to databases and perform CRUD; develop web applications with Servlets and JSP. K4,K5 |

List of Experiments/Practical

| S.No | Name of Experiment |
|------|--|
| 1. | i)Implement a generic class and methods. ii) Create and perform operations on different collection types (List, Set, Map, Queue) using Generics. |
| 2. | Write a program that demonstrates the use of lambda expressions and functional interfaces. |
| 3. | Create a program that implements threads using both Thread class and Runnable interface. |
| 4. | Implement a program using the ExecutorService to manage threads in a thread pool. |
| 5. | Create a program that uses java.net.Socket to establish a client-server connection. |
| 6. | Implement server-side socket programming to listen for client requests. |
| 7. | Establish a JDBC connection to a relational database (e.g., MySQL). |
| 8. | Perform basic CRUD operations (Create, Read, Update, Delete) on a database table using JDBC. |
| 9. | Develop a simple Servlet-based application that demonstrates the request-response lifecycle. |
| 10 | Create a basic JSP page to display dynamic content, using tags, directives, and expressions. |

**Advance Database Management System Lab
(CourseCode:M020224251)**

| |
|---|
| COURSEOBJECTIVES |
| Understand Database Concepts: Learn the fundamental principles of database design and management. |
| Practice SQL Queries: Gain proficiency in writing and executing SQL queries for data manipulation and retrieval. |
| Database Normalization: Apply normalization techniques to optimize database structures. |
| Practice SQL Queries: Gain proficiency in writing and executing SQL queries for data manipulation and retrieval. |
| Database Normalization: Apply normalization techniques to optimize database structures. |

Year:1st

L T P C

Semester:IIInd

0 0 2 1

| CourseOutcome(CO) | | Bloom'sKnowledgeLevel(KL) |
|---|---|----------------------------------|
| Attheendofcourse,thestudentwill beabletounderstand | | |
| CO1 | Apply SQL for data definition and manipulation in real-world scenarios. Design normalized databases to reduce redundancy and improve efficiency. | K3 |
| CO2 | Demonstrate the use of DBMS tools for database design and query execution | K6 |
| CO3 | Implement and manage database transactions with proper concurrency control | K3 |
| CO4 | Implement and manage database transactions with proper concurrency control | K3 |
| CO5 | Understand database security and apply mechanisms to safeguard data integrity | K2.K3 |

1. Installing oracle/MYSQL/Xampp Server
2. Creating Entity-Relationship Diagram using case tools.
3. Reduce the Entity – Relationship Diagram into the table with proper rules.
4. Writing SQL statements Using ORACLE/MYSQL:
 - a) Create database and table.
 - b) Writing basic SQL SELECT statements.
 - c) Restricting and sorting data.
 - d) Group by and having clause
 - e) Displaying data from multiple tables.
 - f) Aggregating data using group function.
 - g) Manipulating data.
 - h) Managing and updating data and structure of tables.
5. Different operation of database like rename the database.
6. Joins in SQL
7. Normalization
8. Case expression
9. Index of the table
10. Creating cursor
11. Creating procedure and functions
12. Creating packages and triggers
13. Subqueries in SQL
14. Design and implementation of payroll processing system
15. Design the database for student management system.
16. Design a database for E-commerce website.
17. Automatic Backup of Files and Recovery of Files
18. Mini project (Design & Development of Data and Application) for following:
 - a) Inventory Control System.
 - b) Airline management system.
 - c) Material Requirement Processing.
 - d) Hospital Management System.
 - e) Railway Reservation System.
 - f) Personal Information System.
 - g) Web Based User Identification System.
 - h) Timetable Management System.
 - i) Hotel Management System

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|--|---|------------------------|---|
| School Name- School of Computer Applications | | | |
| Program- MCA | | | Semester-3rd |
| Course Name- Web Technology | | | |
| A.Y 2025-26 | Course Code- M020224301 | Batch- 2023- 27 | CIE Marks- 50 (MM) |
| Total Teaching Hours 50 | Total Credits- 4 | | ESE Marks- 50 (MM) |
| Type of Course- Theory | | | Total Marks 100 (MM) |
| Course Objectives/Course Description | | | |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To introduce the fundamentals of web development, including web architecture, protocols, HTML, CSS. and responsive design principles. 2. To develop skills in client-side scripting using JavaScript for creating dynamic and interactive web interfaces. 3. To enable the development of server-side applications using Servlets, JSP, and session management techniques. 4. To build full-stack web applications using the Spring framework and Spring Boot, including RESTful web services and modern configuration approaches. | | | |
| UNIT-1 | Topics | | No. of Teaching hours/ (Lecture) |
| 1 | Web Page Designing: Introduction and Web Development Strategies, History of Web and Internet, Protocols Governing Web, HTML-Introduction, HTML Tags, HTML-Grouping Using Div& Span, HTML-Lists, HTML-Images, HTML-Hyperlink, HTML-Table, HTML-Iframe, HTML-Form, Introduction of CSS, CSS Syntax, External Style Sheet using < link >, Multiple Style Sheets, Value Lengths and Percentages, CSS-Selectors, CSS-Box Model, Floats, Clear, Introduction to Bootstrap. | | 10 |
| 2 | Scripting: Introduction to JavaScript, Creating Variables in JavaScript, Creating Functions in JavaScript, UI Events, Returning Data from Functions, Working with Conditions, looping in JavaScript, Block Scope Variables, Working with Objects, Creating Object using Object Literals, Manipulating DOM Elements with JavaScript | | 10 |
| 3 | Web Application development using JSP & Servlets: Servlet Overview and Architecture, Interface Servlet and the Servlet Life Cycle, Handling HTTP get Requests, Handling HTTP post Requests, Redirecting Requests to OtherResources, Session Tracking, Cookies, Session Tracking with Http Session. Java Server Pages (JSP): Introduction, Java Server Pages Overview, A First Java Server PageExample,ImplicitObjects,Scripting,StandardActions,Directives,CustomTagLibraries. | | 10 |
| 4 | Spring: Spring Core Basics-Spring Dependency Injection concepts, Introductionto Design patterns, Factory Design Pattern, Strategy Design pattern, Spring Inversion of Control, AOP, Bean Scopes- Singleton, Prototype, Request, Session, Application, WebSocket, Auto wiring, Annotations, Life Cycle Call backs, Bean Configuration styles | | 10 |
| 5 | Spring Boot: Spring Boot- Spring Boot Configuration, Spring Boot Annotations, | | 10 |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| | Spring Boot Actuator, Spring Boot Build Systems, Spring Boot Code Structure, SpringBootRunners, Logger, BUILDINGRESTFULWEBSERVICES, Rest Controller, Request Mapping, Request Body, Path Variable, Request Parameter, GET, POST, PUT, DELETE APIs, Build Web Applications | |
| <p>Course Outcomes</p> <p>CO1: Apply the knowledge of HTML and CSS to develop web application and analyze the insights of internet programming to implement complete application over the web.</p> <p>CO2: Understand, analyze and apply the role of JavaScript in the workings of the web and web applications.</p> <p>CO3: Understand, analyze and build dynamic web applications using servlet and JSP</p> <p>CO4: Develop Spring-based Java applications using Java configuration, XML configuration, annotation-based configuration, beans and their scopes, and properties.</p> <p>CO5: Develop web application using Spring Boot and RESTful Web Services.</p> | | |

Text books:

1. Burdman, Jessica, "Collaborative Web Development" Addison Wesley
2. Xavier, C, "Web Technology and Design", New Age International
3. Ivan Bayross, "HTML, DHTML, JavaScript, Perl & CGI", BPB Publication
4. Bhav, "Programming with Java", Pearson Education

Reference books:

1. Hans Bergsten, "Java Server Pages", SPDO'Reilly
2. Naughton, Schildt, "The Complete Reference JAVA2", TMH
3. Craig Walls, "Spring Boot in Action"

Assessment method: (Continuous Internal Assessment = 50th%, Final Examination = 50th%)

| | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| School Name- School of Computer Applications | | | |
| Program- MCA | | | Semester-3rd |
| Course Name- Web Technology Lab | | | |
| A.Y 2025-26 | Course Code- M020224351 | Batch- 2024-26 | CIE Marks- 60 (MM) |
| Total Teaching Hours 15 | Total Credits- 1 | | ESE Marks- 40 (MM) |
| Type of Course- practical | | | Total Marks 100 (MM) |
| Course Objectives/Course Description | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design static and dynamic web pages using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. • Create interactive front-end components with client-side scripting. • Implement basic backend logic using server-side scripting languages. • Connect web applications with databases. • Deploy a full-stack mini web project | | | |
| UNIT-1 | Topics | | No. of Teaching hours/ (Lecture) |
| | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Design a static personal homepage using HTML5. 2. Create a form with various input types (text, radio, checkbox, select, etc.). 3. Use CSS3 to style a web page: layout, fonts, colors, margins, and paddings. 4. Implement a responsive webpage using media queries or Bootstrap. 5. Form validation using JavaScript (e.g., email, password length). 6. Use JavaScript to manipulate the DOM: show/hide elements, change styles, or create sliders. 7. Create a basic calculator or to-do list using JavaScript. 8. Introduction to PHP or Node.js or Python (Flask/Django): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Display current time/date • Read and display form data using POST/GET methods 9. User login page: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple authentication using hardcoded credentials or form input 10. Connect a web form to a database (e.g., MySQL or SQLite): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Store user input • Retrieve and display records 11. Create a basic CRUD application: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Add, view, edit, delete operations • Example: student records or product catalog 12. Develop a mini web application combining front-end and back-end: Example Projects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Online feedback form • Bookstore / product catalog • Blog or news portal • Student registration system | | |
| Course Outcomes | | | |
| CO1: Design and develop static and responsive web pages using HTML5, CSS3, and Bootstrap for | | | |

cross-device compatibility.

CO2: Create interactive web forms with various input types and implement client-side form validation using JavaScript.

CO3: Manipulate the Document Object Model (DOM) using JavaScript to enhance web page interactivity and functionality.

CO4: Develop basic dynamic web applications using server-side scripting languages (PHP, Node.js, or Python frameworks) to handle user inputs and display data.

CO5: Build database-connected CRUD applications to store, retrieve, update, and delete data, integrating front-end and back-end components into mini web projects.

Assessment method: (Continuous Internal Assessment = 60th%, Final Examination = 40th%)

| | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|---|
| School Name- School of Computer Applications | | | |
| Program- MCA | | | Semester-3rd |
| Course Name- DeepLearning | | | |
| A.Y 2025-26 | Course Code- M020224304 | Batch- 2023-27 | CIE Marks- 50 (MM) |
| Total Teaching Hours 50 | Total Credits- 4 | | ESE Marks- 50 (MM) |
| Type of Course- Theory | | | Total Marks 100 (MM) |
| Course Objectives/Course Description | | | |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To provide foundational knowledge of neural networks and deep learning, including key mathematical and computational principles. 2. To explore deep learning architectures and techniques, such as convolutional neural networks, auto encoders, RNNs, LSTMs, and GANs. 3. To introduce dimensionality reduction methods and optimization strategies essential for building efficient and generalizable deep learning models. 4. To apply deep learning techniques to real-world problems through case studies in computer vision, natural language processing, and other domains. | | | |
| UNIT-1 | Topics | | No. of Teaching hours/ (Lecture) |
| 1 | INTRODUCTION:Introductiontomachinelearning- Linearmodels(SVMsandPerceptrons, logisticregression)- IntrotoNeuralNets:Whatashallownetworkcomputes-Traininganetwork: lossfunctions,backpropagationandstochasticgradientdescent- Neuralnetworksasuniversal function approximates | | 10 |
| 2 | DEEP NETWORKS : History of Deep Learning- A Probabilistic Theory of Deep Learning- Backpropagationandregularization,batchnormalization- VCDimensionandNeuralNets-DeepVs ShallowNetworks- ConvolutionalNetworks-GenerativeAdversarialNetworks(GAN),Semi-supervisedLearning | | 10 |
| 3 | DIMENSIONALITY REDUCTION 9 Linear (PCA, LDA) and manifolds, metric learning - Auto encoders and dimensionality reduction in networks - Introduction to Convnet - Architectures – AlexNet, VGG, Inception, ResNet - Training a Convnet: weights initialization, batchnormalization, hyper parameter optimization | | 10 |
| 4 | OPTIMIZATION AND GENERALIZATION : Optimization in deep learning– Non-convex optimizationfordeepnetworks- StochasticOptimizationGeneralizationinneuralnetworks-Spatial Transformer Networks- Recurrent networks, LSTM - Recurrent Neural Network LanguageModels-Word- LevelRNNs&DeepReinforcementLearning- Computational&ArtificialNeuroscience | | 10 |
| 5 | CASE STUDY AND APPLICATIONS : Image net- Detection-Audio Wave Net-Natural Language Processing Word2Vec - Joint Detection- Bioinformatics- Face Recognition- Scene Understanding- Gathering | | 10 |

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|--|----------------|--|
| | Image Captions | |
| <p>Course Outcomes CO1: To present the mathematical, statistical and computational challenges of building neural networks CO2: To study the concepts of deep learning CO3: To introduce dimensionality reduction techniques CO4: To enable the student to know deep learning techniques to support real-time applications CO5: To examine the case studies of deep learning techniques.</p> | | |

Text books:

1. Cosma Rohilla Shalizi, Advanced Data Analysis from an Elementary Point of View, 2015.
 2. Deng & Yu, Deep Learning: Methods and Applications, Now Publishers, 2013.
 3. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, Aaron Courville, Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
- Michael Nielsen, Neural Networks and Deep Learning, Determination Press, 2015.

Reference books:

1. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, Aaron Courville, Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
2. Michael Nielsen, Neural Networks and Deep Learning, Determination Press, 2015.

Assessment method: (Continuous Internal Assessment = 50th%, Final Examination = 50th%)

| | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| School Name- School of Computer Applications | | | |
| Program- MCA | | | Semester-3rd |
| Course Name- Deep Learning Lab | | | |
| A.Y 2025-26 | Course Code- M020224354 | Batch- 2023-27 | CIE Marks- 60 (MM) |
| Total Teaching Hours 15 | Total Credits- 1 | | ESE Marks- 40 (MM) |
| Type of Course- Practical | | | Total Marks 100 (MM) |
| Course Objectives/Course Description | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement deep learning models using Python and deep learning libraries. • Train, validate, and test neural networks on real-world datasets. • Understand how deep learning models work internally (layers, activation, optimization). • Use convolutional neural networks (CNNs) and recurrent neural networks (RNNs) for image and sequence data. • Evaluate models using appropriate metrics and tuning techniques. | | | |
| UNIT- | Topics | | No. of Teaching hours/ (Lecture) |
| | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to NumPy and TensorFlow/Keras <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Matrix operations, broadcasting, activation functions 2. Build a single-layer perceptron model <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ For basic classification tasks (e.g., AND/OR logic gates) 3. Implement a simple multi-layer perceptron (MLP) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ For handwritten digit recognition using MNIST dataset 4. Explore activation functions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ ReLU, Sigmoid, Tanh: Compare their performance 5. Model evaluation metrics Accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score 6. Build a basic CNN model using Keras <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ For image classification (e.g., CIFAR-10 or MNIST) 7. Experiment with data augmentation and dropout <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Improve model generalization and reduce overfitting 8. Build a simple RNN or LSTM <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ For sequence prediction (e.g., next word or character prediction) 9. Use preprocessed text datasets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Sentiment analysis using LSTM/GRU models 10. Transfer learning using pre-trained models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Use VGG16 or MobileNet for custom image classification 11. Hyperparameter tuning and callbacks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Using validation split, learning rate schedulers, and early stopping | | |
| Course Outcomes | | | |
| CO1: Apply foundational concepts of deep learning using libraries like NumPy, TensorFlow, and Keras, including matrix operations and activation functions. | | | |
| CO2: Design and implement neural network models such as single-layer and multi-layer perceptrons | | | |

(MLPs) for classification tasks using datasets like MNIST.

CO3: Build, train, and evaluate advanced deep learning models such as Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) and Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs/LSTMs) for image and sequence data.

CO4: Utilize techniques such as data augmentation, dropout, and transfer learning with pre-trained models (e.g., VGG16, MobileNet) to enhance model performance.

CO5: Analyze model performance using metrics like accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score, and apply hyperparameter tuning and callbacks (e.g., early stopping, learning rate schedulers) to optimize training.

Assessment method: (Continuous Internal Assessment = 60th%, Final Examination = 40th%)

| | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|---|
| School Name- School of Computer Applications | | | |
| Program- MCA | | | Semester-3rd |
| Course Name- Advance Linear Algebra Probability and Statistics for Machine Learning | | | |
| A.Y 2025-26 | Course Code- M020224303 | Batch- 2023-27 | CIE Marks- 50 (MM) |
| Total Teaching Hours 50 | Total Credits- 4 | | ESE Marks- 50 (MM) |
| Type of Course- Theory | | | Total Marks 100 (MM) |
| Course Objectives/Course Description | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and apply core concepts of linear algebra including matrices, vectors, and eigen systems. • Develop foundational knowledge of probability theory and distributions relevant to real-world problems. • Apply statistical techniques to analyze and interpret data effectively. • Use computational tools to perform mathematical operations, data analysis, and simulations. | | | |
| UNIT-1 | Topics | | No. of Teaching hours/ (Lecture) |
| 1 | Introduction to Linear Algebra <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scalars, Vectors, Matrices, and Tensors: Definitions and examples • Matrix operations: Addition, multiplication, transpose, inverse • Special matrices: Identity, Diagonal, Symmetric, Orthogonal • Determinant and Rank of a matrix | | 10 |
| 2 | Systems of Linear Equations and Eigen Concepts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solving linear systems via Gaussian elimination • Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors: Concepts, computation, and applications • Singular Value Decomposition (SVD): Basic understanding • Vector spaces, subspaces, linear independence | | 10 |
| 3 | Fundamentals of Probability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic probability theory: Sample space, events, axioms • Conditional probability and Bayes' theorem • Independence of events • Random variables: Discrete and continuous • Expectation, variance, and standard deviation | | 10 |
| 4 | Probability Distributions and Relationships <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, Normal (Gaussian) • Joint, marginal, and conditional distributions • Visualizing and interpreting probability models | | 10 |
| 5 | Statistics and Data Inference <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Descriptive statistics: Mean, median, mode, range, variance, | | 10 |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | standard deviation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measures of central tendency and dispersion • Correlation and covariance • Introduction to hypothesis testing and confidence intervals • Sampling methods and simple linear regression (least squares method) | |
|--|---|--|

Course Outcomes

CO1: Perform matrix operations and solve systems of linear equations using analytical and computational methods.

CO2: Calculate and interpret eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and apply basic concepts of vector spaces and SVD.

CO3: Apply basic and conditional probability, Bayes' theorem, and simulate random variables using programming tools.

CO4: Understand and work with various probability distributions and analyze their properties.

CO5: Perform descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, hypothesis testing, and simple linear regression on datasets using software tools like Python or R.

Text books:

1. Linear Algebra and Its Applications by Gilbert Strang
2. Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists by Ronald Walpole

Reference books:

1. Introduction to Probability and Statistics by William Mendenhall
2. Think Stats by Allen B. Downey (free online)

Assessment method: (Continuous Internal Assessment = 50th%, Final Examination = 50th%)

| | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| School Name- School of Computer Applications | | | |
| Program- MCA | | | Semester-3rd |
| Course Name- Project | | | |
| A.Y 2025-26 | Course Code- M020224352 | Batch- 2023- 27 | CIE Marks- 60 (MM) |
| Total Teaching Hours 50 | Total Credits- 4 | | ESE Marks- 40 (MM) |
| Type of Course- Theory | | | Total Marks 100 (MM) |
| Course Objectives/Course Description | | | |
| <p>Course Outcomes</p> <p>CO 1-Developing a technical artifact requiring new technical skills and effectively utilizing a new software tool to complete a task</p> <p>CO 2- Writing requirements documentation, Selecting appropriate technologies, identifying and creating appropriate test cases for systems.</p> <p>CO 3-Demonstrating understanding of professional customs & practices and working with professional standards.</p> <p>CO 4- Improving problem-solving, critical thinking skills and report writing.</p> <p>CO 5-Learning professional skills like exercising leadership, behaving professionally, behaving ethically, listening effectively, participating as a member of a team, developing appropriate workplace attitudes</p> | | | |

Assessment method: (Continuous Internal Assessment = 60th%, Final Examination = 40th%)



SDGI GLOBAL UNIVERSITY (SGU)

Syllabus- Research Writing Skills (Subject Code: SGUAE2405)

Unit-1: Introduction to Research Writing:

- The importance and Purpose of Research Writing
- Types of Research Papers
- Understanding the Research Process
- Identifying Research Problems and Formulating Research Questions
- Developing Testable Hypotheses

Unit-2: Literature Review and Research Methodologies:

- Techniques for Conducting Literature Searches
- Evaluating Sources for Credibility
- Qualitative, Quantitative and Rhetorical Research Methods
- Experimental and Non-Experimental Research Designs
- Data Collection and Data-Analysis Techniques
- Thesis, Synopsis Writing-Structure and Importance

Unit-3: Structuring and Writing Research Papers:

- Components of Research Paper: Title Page, Abstract, Introduction, Literature Review, Methodology, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Citing Sources etc.
- Writing the Methodology Section: Detailing Research Methods and Procedures
- Presenting Results: Using tables, Figures and Descriptive Statistics
- Writing the Discussion: Interpreting Findings and Discussing Implications

Unit-4: Ethical Considerations and Citations:

- Avoiding Plagiarism and Academic Dishonesty
- Ethical Issues in Research and Publications
- Various Citation Styles: APA, MLA, Chicago etc.
- Proper Formatting and Referencing

Unit-5: Effective Research Presentations:

- Introduction, Purpose, Personal Skills, Language Skills, Content Development, Gathering Supporting Evidence
- Techniques for Effective Revision and Editing
- Incorporating Feedback and Final Proofreading
- Preparing and Delivering a Research Paper Presentation



SDGI Global University

Value Added Course

| | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Subject: Human Values & Professional Ethics | Type: Theory | L | T | P | C |
| | | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Total Hours:45 | Sub. Code: BSGUVA2402 | Maximum Marks:100 | | | |

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To help students distinguish between values and skills, and understand the need, basic guidelines, and process of value education. To help students initiate a process of dialog within themselves to know what they ‘really want to be in their life. To help students understand the meaning of happiness and prosperity for a human being Human living, and living accordingly.

Expected Course Outcomes

| Course Outcome No. | At the end of the course, the learner will be able to do the following. | Cognitive level |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------|
| CO1 | Understand the significance of value inputs in a classroom, distinguish between values and skills, understand the need, basic guidelines, content and process of value education, explore the meaning of happiness and prosperity and do a correct appraisal of the current scenario in the society | K 1 |
| CO2 | Distinguish between the Self and the Body, understand the meaning of Harmony in the Self the Co-existence of Self and Body | K 2 |
| CO3 | Understand the value of harmonious relationship based on trust, respect and other naturally acceptable feelings in human-human relationships and explore their role in ensuring a harmonious society | K3 |
| CO4 | Understand the harmony in nature and existence, and work out their mutually fulfilling participation in the nature. | K4 |
| CO5 | To facilitate the students in applying the understanding of harmony in existence in their profession and lead an ethical life | K 5 |

Detailed Syllabus

UNIT 1: Course Introduction - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education (9 hour)

1. Understanding the need and basic guidelines for Value Education
2. Self-Exploration – what is it? – Its content and process; on the basis of Natural Acceptance
3. Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facilities – the basic requirements for fulfilment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority
4. Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly – A critical appraisal of the current scenario at various level

UNIT 2: Understanding Harmony in the Human Being – Harmony in Myself! (9Hours)

1. Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'
2. Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' - *Sukhand Suvidha*
3. Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)
4. Understanding the activities in the self and activities in the body.
5. Harmony with the Body: *Sanyam and Swasthya* (Correct appraisal of Physical needs)

UNIT 3: Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society - Harmony in Human-Human Relationship. (9 Hours)

1. Understanding Harmony in the family – the basic unit of human interaction
2. Four elements of Justice; Ensure Mutual Happiness
3. Values in Human Relationship (Nine Values): Understanding the meaning of Values
4. Foundation Value (Trust): Difference between intention and competence
5. Undivided Society (*Akhand Samaj*) From Individual to world family.

UNIT 4: Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Co-existence. (9 Hours)

1. Understanding the harmony in the Nature: The Four Orders in Nature
2. Interconnectedness and mutual fulfillment among the four orders of nature - recyclability and self-regulation in nature.
3. Understanding Existence as Co-existence (*Sah-astitva*) of mutually interacting
4. Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence.

UNIT 5: Implication of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics (9 Hours)

1. Basis for Universal Human Values and Ethical Human Conduct
 2. Professional Ethics in Light of Right Understanding.
 3. Vision for Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models
 4. Evolving Holistic Models of Living

Books reference: -

1. R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, 2009, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics.
2. E G Seebauer & Robert L. Berry, 2000, Fundamentals of Ethics for Scientists & Engineers, Oxford University Press
3. M Govindrajran, S Natrajan & V.S. Senthil Kumar, Engineering Ethics (including Human Values), Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.

Text Books

1. R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, 2009, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics.

Reference Book

- Ivan Illich, 1974, Energy & Equity, The Trinity Press, Worcester, and Harper Collins, USA
- E.F. Schumacher, 1973, small is Beautiful: a study of economics as if people mattered, Blond & Briggs, Britain.
- Sussan George, 1976, How the Other Half Dies, Penguin Press. Reprinted 1986, 1991
- Donella H. Meadows, Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, William W. Behrens III, 1972, Limits to Growth – Club of Rome's report, Universe Books.

A Nagraj, 1998, JeevanVidyaEkParichay, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak.

